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Class 10th

Chemical Reactions and Equations

32 Marks

Q1) Complete the following reactions to give a balanced chemical equation (1x18=18)

- a) Barium Chloride with Aluminium Sulphate
- b) Sodium Hydroxide (Sol.) with Hydrochloric Acid.
- c) Carbon Monoxide with Hydrogen. (Mention the catalyst)
- d) Photosynthesis
- e) Iron with steam $\{H_2O(g)\}$ Mammoth Brains
- f) Quick lime in water.
- g) Slaked lime with carbon dioxide.
- Where the best brains meet. h) Heating Limestone.
- Burning of natural gas **i**)
- j) Process of Respiration
- k) Heating ferrous sulphate.
- 1) Heating lead nitrate.
- m) Silver Chloride in sunlight.
- n) Lead with copper chloride.
- o) Zinc with copper sulphate.
- p) Copper oxide with Hydrogen gas. (Heat)
- q) Zinc oxide with carbon.
- r) Manganese oxide with Hydrochloric Acid.

Q2) Give reasons for the following.

- 1) Why does the color of copper sulphate change when an iron nail is dipped in it?
- 2) Chemical equations must always be balanced.
- 3) During electrolysis of water, the amount of gas collected in one of the test tubes is double of the amount collected in the other.
- 4) Magnesium ribbon is cleansed before burning in air.

Q3) Identify the substances that are oxidized and the substances that are reduced in the following reactions; $(2 \times 3 = 6)$

- a) $4Na(s) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2Na_2O(s)$
- b) $CuO(s) + H_2(g) \rightarrow Cu(s) + H_2O(s)$
- c) $MnO_2 + 4HCl \rightarrow MnCl_2 + 2H_2O + Cl_2$

Also mention the oxidizing and reducing agents in each reaction.

Brains

Where the best brains meet.